

www.hcdsb.org

| то:   | Secondary Principals and Vice-Principals<br>Elementary Principals and Vice-Principals |
|-------|---|
| CC:   | Academic Superintendents  |
| FROM: | A. Cordeiro, Superintendent of Education, School Services                             |
| DATE: | November 16, 2020   |
| RE:   | Supporting Schools and Parents During<br>Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week 2020  |

Administrators as kindly ask to share this communication with staff and parents.

The Ministry of Education recognizes the pressures school boards and local schools are facing while managing competing priorities during the pandemic. To assist with planning for Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week (BAPW) taking place from November 15 to 21, 2020, they have developed the attached Guide and Parent Resource to support your plans for BAPW.

The Guide includes links to various resources, programs and activities, to provide guidance for elementary and secondary schools looking to engage with students, families, and school communities on bullying awareness. Also included in this Guide is a Program Inventory with a list of evidence-based anti-bullying and positive behaviour programs and resources.

As student interactions through online learning environments and various social media platforms have increased, it is important to raise awareness about cyberbullying. The Parent Resource has been developed to highlight instances of cyberbullying and provide information to caregivers to support their children's success.

Thank you for your ongoing efforts to reduce and prevent bullying and cyberbullying in HCDSB schools.

AC/np Attachment Guide for Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week November 15 – 21, 2020

# Resources for Schools and School Boards as they prepare for Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week

**Daily Activities for Elementary and Secondary Schools** 

# **Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week 2020**

A safe learning environment is physically, culturally and emotionally safe, free from bullying, violence, harassment and discrimination, and provides students with acceptance, support and respect

Ontario has designated the week beginning on the third Sunday of November as Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week to help promote safe schools and a positive learning environment. Bullying includes cyberbullying.

During Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week – November 15-21, 2020 – Ontario students, school staff and parents are encouraged to learn more about bullying and its effect on student learning and well-being.

As students may be engaging with their peers more frequently in an online learning environment, it will be especially important to ensure parents and students are aware of bullying and cyberbullying.

By participating in Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week, schools will be affecting positive change in student learning, achievement and well-being by promoting a safer learning environment, which is essential to their success.

Everyone has a responsibility to stop bullying behaviour. We encourage everyone – students, parents and guardians, educators – to get involved with bullying prevention. To get you started, we have provided some sample resources around 5 daily themes:

- Bullying and Cyberbullying: Raise Awareness
- Engaging the Whole School
- Engaging Students
- Engaging Parents. Guardians or Caregivers
- Educator/School Staff Resources

#### **Bullying and Cyberbullying: Awareness Raising**

r i i

Sharing information is a great way to bring the school community together.

| Elementary and Secondary                 |   |
|--|---|
| Kids Help Phone:                         | Includes descriptions of discriminatory   |
| What is Bullying                         | bullying, cyberbullying and social bullying   |
| PREVnet:                                 | Evidence-based research including   |
| Bullying: Facts and Solutions            | definitions of gender-based, race-based and   |
| Types of Bullying                        | disability-based  |
| What is Cyberbullying                    |   |
| Cyber Security Awareness Month – Theme:  | An internationally recognized campaign being  |
| "Work, Teach, Learn Remote, Secure and   | held this year from October 26 to November  |
| Safe"                                    | 20, 2020 with an objective of helping   |
| English - <u>https://ecno.org/cyber-</u> | everyone in K-12 education – teachers, staff,<br>students and parents – be safer and more |
| security/k12cam2020-en                   | secure online.  |
|  |   |
| French - <u>https://ecno.org/cyber-</u>  |   |
| security/k12cam2020-fr                   |   |
|  |   |

#### **Engaging the Whole School**

A whole-school approach involving all education and community partners is needed to bring about necessary systemic change

| Elementary and Secondary  |  |
|---|--|
| OTF and COPA<br>Becoming an Ally  | Tools are intended for all members of the<br>school community. They recognize that<br>everyone has a part to play in creating a safe,<br>equitable and inclusive culture.  |
| Council of Ontario Directors of Education<br>Parent Engagement Toolkit: <u>Building Healthy</u><br><u>Relationships</u> | Toolkit and guide for parents that was<br>developed to support parents in the whole-<br>school approach to safe, inclusive and<br>accepting schools. It focuses on topics such<br>as mental well-being, conflict resolution,<br>bullying prevention, social media and<br>resilience. |

| COPA: <u>A Circle of Caring</u>                     | Bullying prevention resources for First<br>Nations, Métis and Inuit Communities,<br>Families, and Schools.  |
|---|---|
| COPA: <u>We All Belong</u>                          | Multimedia Tool Kit for educators and families to<br>encourage parent engagement and promote a<br>whole school approach to safe, inclusive<br>and accepting schools.  |
| WITS (Walk Away, Ignore, Talk it Out, Seek<br>Help) | The WITS <sup>®</sup> group of programs brings<br>together schools, families and community<br>members to help elementary school children<br>(grades 1-6) learn effective strategies on how<br>to deal with bullying and peer victimization. |

#### **Engaging Students**

In a positive school climate, students are encouraged and given support to be positive leaders and role models in their school community.

| Elementary                                     | Secondary   |
|--|---|
| TVO's Bullying Awareness & Prevention uses     | Victim Services Toronto   |
| stories to engage children in understanding    | Join a youth-led conversation                                       |
| and responding to bullying.                    | on Thursday, November 19th at 7pm                                   |
|  | - @tearyouthto  |
|  | An innovative forum led by youth leaders to                         |
|  | discuss and bring awareness on a variety of                         |
|  | complex topics related to healthy                                   |
|  | relationships, equity and trending issues in a fun and positive way |
|  | Victim Services Toronto   |
| CBC's Kids Small Talk Series is a video series | Kids Help Phone   |
| designed to provide authentic insight and      | What to do if you witness bullying and                              |
| perspective from children on issues about      | What to do if you are experiencing bullying                         |
| bullying, technology, and well-being.          | That to do in you are experiencing sanying                          |
|  |   |
| Prevnet  | Egale Canada - Bullying and cyberbullying                           |
| What Kids Need to Know                         | prevention resources and webinars for                               |
| Supportive information for Children including  | Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer                          |
| what to do it you witness bullying or may be   | (or Questioning), Intersex and Two-Spirit                           |
| experiencing bullying.                         | (LGBTQI2S) students, parents and allies.                            |
|  |   |

#### **Engaging Parents, Guardians or Caregivers**

Key partners in bullying prevention and intervention.

| 📼 🚓 🗢 单 📥 🖵 📼 🕂                            | ◼÷≈∕क़∕ऽ□√  |
|--|---|
| Elementary and Secondary                   |   |
| Ontario Principal Associations             | NEW Cyber Safety Parent Tip Sheets available                                  |
| Cyber Safety Parent Tip Sheets and         | in 22 Languages and Parent Portal   |
| Cyber Safety: Parents Portal               |   |
|  |   |
| Settlement.Org                             | Parent Resource available in 21 Languages                                     |
| Bullying, We Can All Help Stop It          |   |
| Roots of Empathy                           | A video series about mental health and well-                                  |
| Roots of Empathy                           | being for parents with subtitle in multiple                                   |
|  | languages. Indigenous resources are   |
|  | available.  |
|  |   |
| Prevnet                                    | Includes examples of bullying based on  |
| Strategies for Parents to Help LGBTQ Youth | gender identity/sexual diversity and  |
| Deal with Bullying                         | strategies for parents to support their                                       |
|  | child/children.   |
| COPA                                       | 20 vignettes, discussion guides and a   |
| We All Belong – a Multimedia Tool Kit for  | resource book for parents and schools to                                      |
| Parents and Schools                        | encourage parent engagement and<br>home/school collaboration and to promote a |
|  | whole school approach to safe, inclusive                                      |
|  | and accepting schools.  |
|  | מות מככבאנווצ זכווסטוז.   |
|  |   |

#### **Educators and School Staff**

Educators and school staff play a key role in fostering a positive learning environment.

| - 1981 💼 HE 🍩 444, 282   |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Elementary and Secondary   |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario Principal Associations<br>Effectively Navigating Cyberbullying | Rise and Learn Principal Chats from Voiced   |  |  |  |
| Voiced<br>Anti-Racist Education Reads                                  | Multi-media space for vibrant, provocative<br>conversations about issues, challenges and<br>opportunities. Live sessions every Wednesday<br>evening with sessions available as podcasts. |  |  |  |

| The Ontario Native Education Counselling       | ONECA undertook a focussed discussion with                 |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Association (ONECA)                            | ninety-nine (99) Indigenous educators and                  |  |  |
| Indigenous Well-Being in Schools: Web-based    | administrators across Ontario to examine the               |  |  |
| Resource Guide                                 | well-being of Indigenous learners in school.               |  |  |
|  | This discussion resulted in a shared                       |  |  |
|  | understanding of well-being & the                          |  |  |
|  | identification of the kinds of resources needed            |  |  |
|  | to support the well-being of learners at school.           |  |  |
| Media Smarts                                   | Canada's Centre for Digital and Media Literacy,            |  |  |
|  | provides general resources and interactive                 |  |  |
|  | activities about cyberbullying and cybersafety.            |  |  |
|  | Classroom resources for all grades are                     |  |  |
|  | available.   |  |  |
| Secondary Lesson Plans:                        | Cyberbullying and the Law                                  |  |  |
| Media Smarts:                                  | Students learn about and discuss the legal                 |  |  |
| Cyberbullying and the Law                      | aspects of cyberbullying. They review a variety            |  |  |
|  | of hypothetical scenarios and a case study, and            |  |  |
| White Ribbon:                                  | they consider the seriousness of the situations;           |  |  |
| Sexual Exploitation Resources and Lesson Plans | who is legally responsible, what action (if any)           |  |  |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·          | should be taken and by whom                                |  |  |
| Flavorator, Charles                            | Sexual Exploitation  |  |  |
| Elementary: Story Books                        | Aligned with the current Ontario secondary                 |  |  |
| СОРА   | curriculum, the lesson plans and resources                 |  |  |
| <u>Toof and That Blanket</u>                   | explore topics like human trafficking, online              |  |  |
| Specs and The Best Part                        | safety, healthy relationships, consent, and                |  |  |
| Bouncy and The Any Kind at                     | building healthy masculinities                             |  |  |
| <u>All Fish</u>                                |  |  |  |
|  | Story Books<br>Reading is such an important way to help us |  |  |
|  | Reading is such an important way to help us                |  |  |
|  | learn and understand messages around                       |  |  |
|  | kindness, acceptance, and inclusion. Children              |  |  |
|  | storybooks are available in print and online               |  |  |
| Ophea  | A Safe Place to Play, Learn and Grow                       |  |  |
| How Educators Can Forster Safe Physical        |  |  |  |
| and Emotional Environments in H&PE             |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

#### For More Information:

<u>School Mental Health Ontario</u> - Supports (videos, posters, courses, resources) for students, educators, parents, leaders, school mental health professionals.

<u>Black Youth Help Line</u> - serves children, youth and families, and provides access to professional, culturally appropriate supports and resources for children/youth, families and schools.

<u>Black Youth Action Plan</u> – The Black Youth Action Plan (BYAP) works toward eliminating systemic, race-based disparities by increasing opportunities for Black children, youth and families across the province such as culturally focused parenting initiatives and mentorship programs

<u>Kids Help Phone</u> - Kids Help Phone is Canada's only 24/7, national support service. We offer professional counselling, information and referrals and volunteer-led, text-based support to young people in both English and French.

<u>Bullying – we can all help stop it</u> – A ministry resource for parents/guardians and all caring adults with information on what to watch for, what you can do, what you can expect from the school, and where you can go to learn more.

<u>Ontario's Anti-Racism Directorate</u> – A ministry resource for everyone with information about the government's anti-racism initiatives to build a more inclusive society, and works to identify, address and prevent systemic racism.

<u>Indigenous Well-Being in Schools: Web-Based Resource Guide -</u> Developed through a discussion with 99 Indigenous educators and administrators across Ontario to examine and identify resources to support the well-being of Indigenous children and youth in school. Led by Ontario Native Education Counselling Association (ONECA)

<u>Caring for Kids New to Canada</u> - A guide for health professionals working with immigrant and refugee children and youth

<u>Egale Canada -</u> Resources and webinars for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer (or Questioning), Intersex and Two-Spirit (LGBTQI2S) students, parents and allies.

# Bullying Awareness and<br/>Prevention WeekINFORMATION FOR<br/>PARENTS/GUARDIANSNovember 15-21, 2020ABOUT CYBERBULLYING

Bullying is a serious issue that can affect students' learning, sense of safety and overall well-being. Cyberbullying is a form of bullying; and bullying in any form is never okay.

### **Bullying Prevention and Awareness Week**

Ontario has designated the week beginning on the third Sunday of November as Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week to help promote safe schools and a positive learning environment.

During Bullying Awareness and Prevention Week – November 15-21, 2020 – Ontario students, school staff and parents are encouraged to learn more about bullying, including cyberbullying, and its effect on student learning and well-being.

## What is Cyberbullying?

Bullying by electronic means (commonly known as cyber-bullying) can take many forms, for example: spreading rumours or hurtful comments using e-mail, text messages and on social media. It can also include:

- Sending mean and sometimes threatening emails or text messages.
- Spreading gossip, secrets or rumours about another person that will damage that person's reputation.
- Breaking into an email account and sending hurtful materials to others under an assumed identity.
- Creating blogs or websites that have stories, cartoons, pictures or jokes ridiculing others.
- Creating polling websites where visitors are asked to rate individuals' attributes in a negative manner.
- Taking an embarrassing photo of someone with a digital camera and emailing that photo to others.
- Engaging someone in instant messaging, tricking them into revealing personal information and then forwarding that information to others.
- Using someone else's password in order to change their profile to reflect sexual, racist and other content that may offend others.
- Posting false or hurtful messages on online bulletin boards or in chat rooms.
- Deliberately excluding others from instant messaging and email contact lists.<sup>1</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>SOURCE: PREVnet: <u>https://www.prevnet.ca/bullying/cyber-bullying</u>

## What are the Impacts?

Bullying can result in someone being hurt or harmed, either by words or actions, by one person or a group of people. It is meant to cause harm, fear or distress, or create a negative environment for another person, for example at school. Bullying occurs in a situation where there is a real or perceived power imbalance. It can happen anywhere, including while on-line.

Students who are bullied often experience:

- social anxiety
- loneliness
- withdrawal
- physical illnesses
- low self-esteem

They can also develop phobias, take on aggressive behaviour and slide into depression.

Some students miss school, see their marks drop or even leave school altogether because they have been bullied.

Children and youth can be affected by bullying if: they are being bullied, they have watched someone else be bullied, or they are bullying others.

#### Signs a Child is BeingBullied

Even if they don't talk about it, you can watch for signs that a child is being bullied.

Children who are being bullied might:

- not want to go to school or may cry or feel sick on school days
- not want to take part in activities or social events with other students
- act differently than they normally do
- suddenly begin to lose money or personal items
- come home with torn clothes or broken possessions and offer explanations that don't make sense

Teens who are bullied and/or harassed may start talking about dropping out of school or skipping activities that involve other students.

## How Can I support my Child's Success?

## **Talk About It**

When it comes to supporting a child's success, conversations with a trusted adult are key.

Parents/Guardians can find tips and suggestions to help support and encourage these conversations in the following resources.

<u>Parent Tool Kit: Teen Edition</u>, développe by the Council of Ontario Directors of Education (CODE) provides tips for parents on various topics that include being a listener, informed, a mentor, a coach, and a learner.

<u>Parent Tip Sheets</u>, a multi-lingual resource developed by the Ontario Principals' Council (OPC) through the Healthy Relationships project, highlights how to navigate cyberbullying together by promoting open and supportive communication.

## **Information to Help You: Cyberbullying**

<u>Building Healthy Relationships</u> – highlights the role electronic devices can have in building and maintaining relationships in this digital age.

Kids Help Phone - including, Cyberbullying: How to Stay Safe

Media Smarts - Cyberbullying Resources including:

PREVNet - Cyberbullying information and resources: including, What Parents Can Do

<u>"The Trap"</u> is a Human Trafficking Digital Education Tool designed to raise awareness about sex trafficking

## **Interactive Resources**

<u>Bullying – we can all help stop it</u> – A ministry resource for parents, guardians and all caring adults

We All Belong and A Circle of Caring

Storybooks and Comic books for young children developed by COPA to accompany *We All Belong* 

- Toof and That Blanket
- Specs and The Best Part
- Bouncy and The Any Kind at All Fish
- <u>A Sticky Situation</u>
- <u>Caring is the Universal Language</u>

#### **More Resources**

<u>Roots of Empathy</u> - Resources for parents and families including *Parenting through COVID-19* - A video series about mental health and well-being subtitled in 19 languages, including six Indigenous languages.

<u>School Mental Health Ontario</u> – A website that provides evidence-based information and resources for to students, parents, families and educators.

<u>Ontario's Anti-Racism Directorate</u> – A ministry website with information about the government's anti-racism initiatives to build a more inclusive society, and works to identify, address and prevent systemic racism.

## Anti-Bullying and Positive Behaviour Programs and Resources

This chart is intended to provide a list of evidence-based anti-bullying and positive behaviour programs and resources, for a specific target audience.

| Title of Program,<br>Initiative and/or<br>Activity | Audience<br>(e.g., Whole School, students,<br>parents)   | Short Description<br>(please include relevant links)   | Evidence-based /<br>Promising Practices /<br>Emerging Practices   | What factors make this program effective?  | Link   |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Bullying / Cyb                                     | erbullying   |  |   |  |  |
| Kids Help Phone                                    | <ul> <li>□ Whole school</li> <li>□ Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>□ Students who Bully</li> <li>□ Student who is Bullied</li> <li>□ Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>□ Parents/Guardians</li> <li>□ Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | 24/7 national support service with counselling,<br>information and referrals by phone/text/online<br>in English and French   | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>In 2018</li> <li>Each day over 1,000 young people reach out for resources, counselling, live chat or to text across Canada.</li> <li>86% of users accessing Kids Help Phone reported feeling better after a textingconversations.</li> <li>Conduct 4-6 active rescues per day throughtexting service</li> <li>7% of texters say they would have gone to the emergency room without help from Crisis Text Line.</li> </ul> | https://kidshelp-<br>phone.ca/                         |
| COPA   | <ul> <li>☑ Whole school</li> <li>□ Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>☑ Students who Bully</li> <li>☑ Student who is Bullied</li> <li>☑ Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>☑ Parents/Guardians</li> <li>☑ Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Offering access to resources and online training in French and English, for educators, families and students about online safety, bullying prevention, mental health, and empathy.</li> <li>INTERACTIVE WORKSHOPS</li> <li>Safe At School: Online training modules for all school staff on bullying andcyberbullying prevention, and building safe and inclusive school environments for all.</li> <li>We All Belong: Resources to help foster parent/caregiver engagement, prevent bullying, and create safe and inclusive schoolcultures.</li> <li>Joining the Circle: Educator tool kit about Indigenous identity, racism and discrimination, strengthening relationships with families, nurturing safe and healthyschools with families.</li> <li>A Circle of Caring: Bullying prevention resources for First Nations, Métis and Inuit Communities, Families, and Schools.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Whole-school educational programs in French<br/>and English language. Some are available in<br/>Indigenous languages</li> <li>Innovative, practical programs and multimedia<br/>resources are evidence-based, and founded on<br/>principles of equity and inclusion.</li> <li>Collaborated with Ontario's Teachers' Federa-<br/>tion, Ontario Francophone Teachers' Association,<br/>and Ministry of Education</li> </ul> | https://infocopa.<br>com/copa-in-en-<br>glish/programs |

| Title of Program,<br>Initiative and/or<br>Activity  | Audience<br>(e.g., Whole School, students,<br>parents)   | Short Description<br>(please include relevant links)  | Evidence-based /<br>Promising Practices /<br>Emerging Practices   | What factors make this program effective?  | Link  |
|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| <u>Egale</u>  | <ul> <li>Whole school</li> <li>Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>Students who Bully</li> <li>Student who is Bullied</li> <li>Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>Parents/Guardians</li> <li>Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | Bullying and cyberbullying prevention resourc-<br>es and webinars for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual,<br>Transgender, Queer (or Questioning), Intersex<br>and Two-Spirit (LGBTQI2S) students, parents<br>and allies, including online GSA groups and<br>mental health tips during the COVID-19 pan-<br>demic.   | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>National leader in promoting safe, inclusive and equitable education.</li> <li>Resources are grounded in evidence-baseddata.</li> <li>Focused on preventing and responding to cyberbullying/violence with LGBTI2S students</li> </ul> | www.egale.ca  |
| Canada Centre for<br>Gender and Sexual<br>Diversity | <ul> <li>Whole school</li> <li>Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>Students who Bully</li> <li>Student who is Bullied</li> <li>Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>Parents/Guardians</li> <li>Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | Youth-oriented programs and resources for<br>LGBTQI2S students and allies including: A Quick<br>Guide to Pronouns, How to spot Homophobic<br>and Transphobic Microaggressions, Queer and<br>Trans Black, Indigenous, and People of Colour<br>(QTBIPOC) History Reference.   | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Focused on preventing and responding to cyber-<br/>bullying/violence with LGBTI2S students</li> </ul>   | <u>https://ccgsd-</u><br><u>ccdgs.org/cam-</u><br><u>paigns/</u>  |
| Roots of Empathy/<br>Seeds of Empathy               | <ul> <li>Whole school</li> <li>Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>Students who Bully</li> <li>Student who is Bullied</li> <li>Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>Parents/Guardians</li> <li>Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | Roots of Empathy is an international, evi-<br>dence-based classroom program that has<br>shown significant effect in reducing levels of<br>aggression among schoolchildren by raising<br>social/emotional competence and increasing<br>empathy. The program is designed for children<br>ages 5 to 13. Adapted from Roots of Empathy,<br>Seeds of Empathy is for children in 3-5 years<br>old in child care settings. | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Whole-school educational programs in French<br/>and English language.</li> <li>Since 2000, there have been numerous indepen-<br/>dent evaluations of the effectiveness of Roots of<br/>Empathy.</li> </ul>                            | https://root-<br>sofempathy.org<br>/ roots-of-empa-<br>thy/   |
| Circles/Restorative<br>Practice                     | <ul> <li>Whole school</li> <li>Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>Students who Bully</li> <li>Student who is Bullied</li> <li>Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>Parents/Guardians</li> <li>Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | A circle is a versatile restorative practice that<br>can be used proactively, to develop relation-<br>ships and build community or reactively, to re-<br>spond to wrongdoing, conflicts and problems.<br>Circles give people an opportunity to speak<br>and listen to one another in an atmosphere of<br>safety, decorum and equality. Contains links to<br>research and evaluation.                                | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Whole-school educational programs in French<br/>and English language.</li> <li>There have been numerous independent evalua-<br/>tions of the program</li> </ul>   | https://re-<br>storative.ca/<br>wp-content/up-<br>loads/2019/12/<br>RESTOR-<br>ATIVE-PRAC-<br>TICE-RE-<br>SOURCE-PROJ-<br>ECT.pdf |

| Title of Program,<br>Initiative and/or<br>Activity                     | Audience<br>(e.g., Whole School, students,<br>parents)  | Short Description<br>(please include relevant links)   | Evidence-based /<br>Promising Practices /<br>Emerging Practices   | What factors make this program effective?   | Link  |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| Positive Behavioural<br>Interventions and<br>Supports (PBIS)<br>system | <ul> <li>☑ Whole school</li> <li>□ Targeted (e.g., by gender/grade)</li> <li>☑ Students who Bully</li> <li>☑ Student who is Bullied</li> <li>☑ Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>☑ Parents/Guardians</li> <li>☑ Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | Support for Positive Behaviour (SCP) rep-<br>resents, in a French-speaking context, an<br>application of the <i>Positive Behavioural Inter-</i><br><i>ventions and Supports (PBIS) system.</i> The SCP<br>proposes to set up a support system in terms<br>of behaviour management in order to create<br>an environment conducive to learning. The<br>system advocates the adoption of a whole<br>school approach. It is based on the idea that<br>the behaviours expected in and out of class<br>must be precisely defined, taught explicitly and<br>be recognized during their manifestation. In ad-<br>dition, a continuum of interventions is defined<br>in order to act quickly and effectively with<br>behavioural issues and to support the adoption<br>of behaviours previously taught. The approach<br>has been evaluated. | <ul> <li>☑ Evidence-based practice</li> <li>□ Promising Practice</li> <li>□ Emerging Practice</li> <li>□ Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Whole-school educational programs in French<br/>and English language.</li> <li>Since 2000, there have been numerousindepen-<br/>dent evaluations of the program</li> </ul>   | https://scp-pbis.<br>com/presen-<br>tation-du-sys-<br>teme-scp/ |
| WITS (Walk Away,<br>Ignore, Talk it Out,<br>Seek Help)                 | <ul> <li>Whole school</li> <li>Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>Students who Bully</li> <li>Student who is Bullied</li> <li>Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>Parents/Guardians</li> <li>Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul>          | The WITS <sup>®</sup> group of programs brings together<br>schools, families and community members to<br>help elementary school children learn effective<br>strategies on how to deal with bullying and<br>peer victimization.   | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul>         | • The WITS Programs have been formerly evaluat-<br>ed <u>in three peer-reviewed longitudinal studies</u> .<br>The programs show positive effects in reducing<br>aggression and improving social responsibility<br>(healthy peer relationships) in elementary school<br>children in Grades 1 to 6. | <u>https://witspro-</u><br>gram.ca/                             |

| Title of Program,<br>Initiative and/or<br>Activity   | Audience<br>(e.g., Whole School, students,<br>parents)   | Short Description<br>(please include relevant links)   | Evidence-based /<br>Promising Practices /<br>Emerging Practices   | What factors make this program effective?  | Link   |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| PREVNet<br>(Promoting Re-<br>lationships and<br>Eliminating Violence<br>Network)   | <ul> <li>☑ Whole school</li> <li>□ Targeted (e.g., by gender/grade)</li> <li>☑ Students who Bully</li> <li>☑ Student who is Bullied</li> <li>☑ Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>☑ Parents/Guardians</li> <li>☑ Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul>      | PREVNet brings together a network of re-<br>searchers and national organizations across<br>Canada, working together to address bullying<br>and creating healthy relationships. It provides<br>education, research and training for parents,<br>educators and organizations that play a role in<br>bullying prevention across Canada. | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Compiled research into an easy to use resource<br/>for parents called <i>Bullying Prevention: What</i><br/><i>Parents Need to Know.</i></li> <li>Worked with the Public Health Agency of<br/>Canada to develop an online collection of<br/>evidence-based violence prevention programs<br/>for schools, community organizations and other<br/>users</li> <li>Co-created more than 150 organization-specific<br/>bullying prevention initiatives, including cyber<br/>bullying resources for CanadianTeachers Feder-<br/>ation.</li> <li>Source: <u>https://www.nce-rce.gc.ca/_docs/Anniver-<br/>sary-25-Anniversaire_eng.pdf</u></li> </ul> |  |
| Cyper Salety F<br>Ontario Principals<br>Associations (OPC)<br>– Cyberbullying<br>Skills Development<br>for Principals and<br>Vice-Principals | Resources/Initiatives  | support the implementation of strategies to<br>prevent and respond to cyberviolence and cy-<br>berbullying in schools and social media across<br>the province. Access through Association web-<br>sites member sections.   | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Resources and strategies are grounded in ev-<br/>idence and practices in education sector, and<br/>delivered by experienced educators and experts</li> </ul>  | https://www.<br>principals.ca/en/<br>index.aspx                  |
| Victim Services<br>Toronto (in partner-<br>ship with OPC)  | <ul> <li>□ Whole school</li> <li>□ Targeted (e.g., by gender/<br/>grade)</li> <li>□ Students who Bully</li> <li>□ Student who is Bullied</li> <li>□ Bystanders/Witnesses</li> <li>□ Parents/Guardians</li> <li>□ Educators (e.g., pedagogy)</li> </ul> | support a youth leadership program known as<br>Teens Ending Abusive Relationships (T.E.A.R.)<br>and weekly Twitter chats on topics such as<br>cyberbullying and development of other mul-<br>timedia resources to increase awareness and<br>provide education on consent, gender equity<br>and related topics.                       | <ul> <li>Evidence-based practice</li> <li>Promising Practice</li> <li>Emerging Practice</li> <li>Please describe briefly</li> </ul> | Peer-to-peer programs are effective tools in terms<br>of engaging young people on difficult topics. Thou-<br>sands of young people often join their online 'talks'<br>are very engaged in these topics.  | https://victim-<br>servicestoronto.<br>com/programs/t-<br>e-a-r/ |